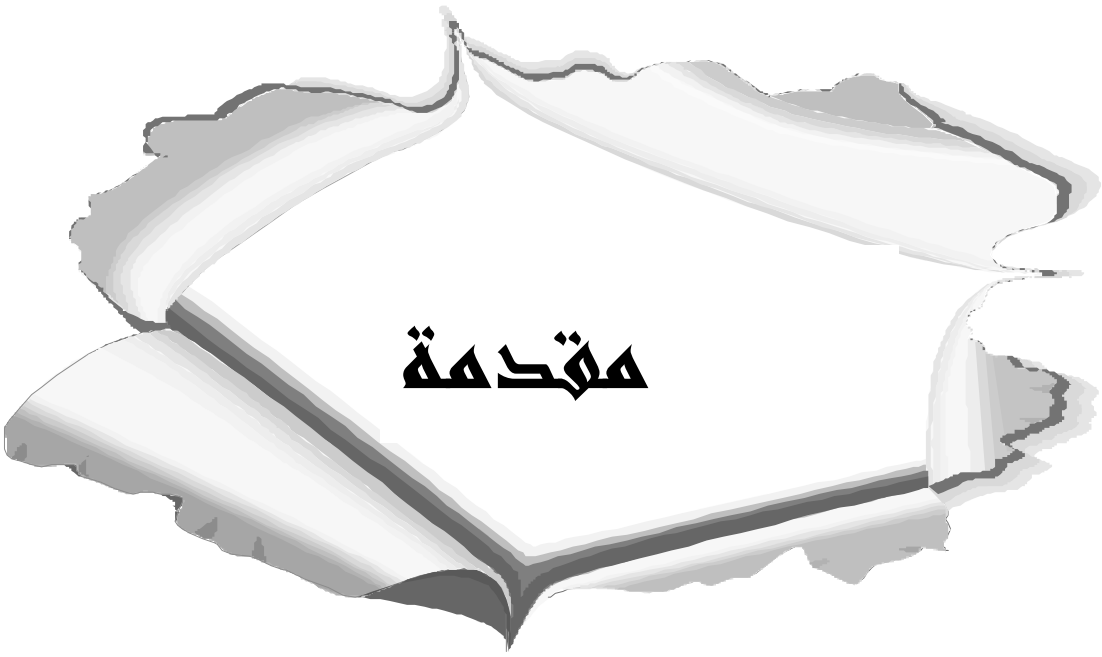


مقدمة